



## **Fernando R. Carvalho**

# **Shaping a Multi-Ethnic and Multi-Lingual Church**

### **Discussion Guide**

This resource is designed to help your small group or college class discussion. It's shaped to inspire you to consider new ways to understand the issues discussed in this video. You don't need to answer all the questions. Please allow time for discussion and response.

## **Materials**

1. Person Interviewed: Fernando R. Carvalho
2. Theme of Video: Shaping a Multi-Ethnic and Multi-Lingual Church

## **Preliminary discussion**

Consider the questions suggested below to start the conversation for your small group or college class. They'll consolidate the content of the video, after you've viewed it.

1. What were the major themes in this video?
2. How do those themes relate to your life and context?
3. Discuss the difficulties of the content. What was difficult to understand? Was there anything you would like to clarify with the group?
4. Theological method: How is the interviewee's theology and outlook informed and shaped by their practical ministry and context? What approaches do they take in understanding God in the context of their daily life and ministry?

## Explore and apply

Explore the major themes raised in the video. Critically engage with the theology. Consider the questions that respond to the issues raised in your preliminary discussion. Apply the answers to these questions in your own setting. Ensure the discussion is specifically drawing on your local setting. Make sure the discussion is relevant to the lives of faith for your small group or college class. Encourage relevant and thoughtful examples from each participant.

1. What did you learn from Carvalho's story about his ministry and his church, and how he gained a vision for a multi-ethnic and multi-lingual church?
2. What is his broad vision for a multi-ethnic and multi-lingual church?
3. What leadership strategies did he apply to take his church through a process of cultural transition?
4. What needed to change in the church's culture?
5. How do Pentecostal practices relate to Latin American churches?
6. What are the key challenges for forming a multi-ethnic and multi-lingual church?
7. What are the joys of being involved in a multi-ethnic and multi-lingual church?
8. How does multi-ethnicity shape the way churches do mission, worship, discipleship, etc.?
9. How do we prevent culture from trumping the gospel?
10. Carvalho travels Asia, Africa, and Latin America for ministry and mission. What is he learning about faith, church, mission, etc. from those contexts?
11. What are the greatest challenges facing the church today?
12. What are the greatest challenges facing the diaspora/immigrant churches today?
13. What social and ethical issues must the church address today?
14. What is the mission of the church? How does it pursue this mission?
15. How can the church renew its theology and ministry and mission?
16. How can the church activate all of God's people in mission and ministry?
17. How can the church make disciples of Jesus?
18. What spiritual qualities and skills do effective pastoral leaders need today (especially in multi-ethnic and multi-lingual churches)?
19. How can Christian leaders stay spiritually fresh?
20. What can mainly white or mono-cultural churches learn from multi-ethnic immigrant and second/third/fourth-generation churches today?

## Informing Community

Facilitate the space for your group to respond to the discussion. You might consider this section as a personal time of written journal responses to the following questions.

1. What is God encouraging our group and me, to do?
2. In response to the issues raised in the video, what are areas I want to ask God for forgiveness in? How do I need to change? What does God want me to stand up for?
3. How do I need God to minister to me and my community, for us to better engage with the contextual issues of our community?
4. How can I gain a better understanding of the issues discussed in this video? What do we ask that God would do in our hearts?

## Prayer

Spend time in prayer over what you've learnt.

Invite the ministry of the Holy Spirit to clarify, heal, and inspire change for your participants and communities.

## Links

**Website:** [www.theglobalchurchproject.com](http://www.theglobalchurchproject.com)

### **Books:**

Graham Hill, *GlobalChurch: Reshaping Our Conversations, Renewing Our Mission, Revitalizing Our Churches* (IVP Academic, 2016).

Graham Hill, *Salt, Light, and a City (Second Edition): Ecclesiology for the Global Missional Community: Volume 1, Western Voices* (Cascade, 2017).